

MÔN ANH VĂN 6

Unit 8: Sports and Games

GRAMMAR - NGỮ PHÁP

I. Thì quá khứ đơn Past simple

1. Cách dùng

Chúng ta sẽ sử dụng thì quá khứ đơn trong những trường hợp sau:

- Dùng để diễn tả một hành động đã xảy ra và kết thúc trong quá khứ.

Ví dụ: They went to the concert last night. (Họ đã tới rạp hát tối hôm qua.)

- Diễn tả một sự việc xảy ra trong một khoảng thời gian trong quá khứ và đã kết thúc hoàn toàn ở hiện tại.

Ví dụ: When I was young, I often played soccer. (Khi tôi còn trẻ, tôi thường chơi đá bóng).

- Diễn tả một loạt hành động xảy ra kế tiếp nhau trong quá khứ

Ví dụ: She came home, switched on the computer and checked information.

(Cô ấy về nhà, khởi động máy tính và kiểm tra hộp thư điện tử của mình.)

- Diễn tả một hành động chen ngang vào hành động khác đang xảy ra trong quá khứ (quá khứ đơn dùng kết hợp với quá khứ tiếp diễn)

Ví dụ: When I was reading book, my dad called me. (Khi tôi đang đọc sách, bố tôi đã gọi.)

2. Cấu trúc

a. Với động từ thường

Wh-question + did + S + V?

b. Với động từ to be

c. Lưu ý:

quy tắc. Còn lại thêm -ed

3. Dấu hiệu nhận biết

Khi trong câu xuất hiện các dấu hiệu sau, ta chia ở thì quá khứ đơn:

đây: yesterday; ago; finally; at last; in the last century; in the past;

last (week, month, year); in (2013, June), in the (2000, 1970s);

from (March) to (April),...

ngữ cảnh của câu nói

Unit 8 : Sports and Games

I. Complete the sentences using the past simple form of the verbs.

1- I (be).....a student 2 years ago.

2- He (be)..... a doctor two years ago.

3- They (be)..... farmers last year.

4- Lan and Ba (be)nurses last year.

5- It (be not)..... cold yesterday.

6- She (be not).....a pupil last week.

7- This hat (be not)new yesterday.

- 8- My parents (be not)teachers two years ago.
- 9- He (be not)a mechanic last Monday.
- 10- (Be)..... he an engineer yesterday? No, he (be not).....
- 11- (Be)It hot last week?
- 12- The windows (be)opened last Monday.
- 13- (Be)..... you a teacher two years ago? Yes, I (be).....
- 14- Where (be)Nam from yesterday?
- 15- Why (be)he unhappy last Tuesday?

II. Complete the sentences using the past simple form of the verbs.

1. I (go)..... to Nha Trang two years ago.
2. Ba (play)..... football yesterday.
3. I (eat)a lot of fish yesterday.
4. Her aunt (take)..... her to see Cham Temple last year.
5. Tuan (have)..... a new bike yesterday.
6. She (not buy)..... a new ruler yesterday?
7. He (not talk)..... with his parents about his vacation in Da Lat last year.
8. They (not come)..... school yesterday?
9. The windows (not close)..... yesterday?
10. We (not return)at home at 7 pm last Monday.
11. She (not eat)fish and crab yesterday.
12. Lan (not go)..... Ho Chi Minh city two years ago.
13. My parents (not take).....to Vung Tau last week.
14. We (not have).....a lot of friends in Ha Noi.
15. Lan and Hoa (be).....at your school two years ago?
16. What they (play)last week?
17. What Hoa (try)..... on yesterday?
18. Who (talk)to about the film on TV last Monday?
19. Where they (stop)on their way back last Sunday?
20. What the student (wear)..... at school two years ago?

III. Complete the sentences using the past simple form of the verbs.

1. I _____ at home all weekend. (stay)
2. Angela _____ to the cinema last night. (go)
3. My friends _____ a great time in Nha Trang last year. (have)
4. My vacation in Hue _____ wonderful. (be)
5. Last summer I _____ Ngoc Son Temple in Ha Noi. (visit)
6. My parents _____ very tired after the trip. (be)
7. I _____ a lot of gifts for my little sister. (buy)
8. Lan and Mai _____ sharks, dolphins and turtles at Tri Nguyen aquarium. (see)
9. Trung _____ chicken and rice for dinner. (eat)
10. They _____ about their holiday in Hoi An. (talk)
11. Phuong _____ to Hanoi yesterday. (return)
12. We _____ the food was delicious.(think)
13. Yesterday, I (go)_____ to the restaurant with a client.

14. We (drive) _____ around the parking lot for 20 mins to find a parking space.
15. When we (arrive) _____ at the restaurant, the place (be) _____ full.
16. The waitress (ask) _____ us if we (have) reservations.
17. I (say), "No, my secretary forgets to make them."
18. The waitress (tell) _____ us to come back in two hours.
19. My client and I slowly (walk) _____ back to the car.
20. Then we (see) _____ a small grocery store.
21. We (stop) in the grocery store and (buy) _____ some sandwiches.
22. That (be) _____ better than waiting for two hours.
23. I (not go) _____ to school last Sunday.
24. She (get) _____ married last year?
25. What you (do) _____ last night? - I (do) _____ my homework.
26. I (love) _____ him but no more.
27. Yesterday, I (get) _____ up at 6 and (have) _____ breakfast at 6.30.

IV. Choose the best answer:

1. They students yesterday.
A. am B. is C. was D. were
2. They doctors two years ago.
A. am B. is C. was D. were
3. They farmers last month.
A. are B. is C. was D. were
4. We nurses yesterday.
A. am B. is C. was D. were
5. The weather cold yesterday.
A. am B. is C. was D. were
6. I a pupil last week.
A. aren't B. isn't C. wasn't D. weren't
7. My parents teachers two years ago.
A. am B. is C. was D. were
8. ... he an engineer yesterday. No, he
A. is/ isn't B. are/ aren't C. was/ wasn't D. were/ weren't
9. It hot last week?
A. am B. is C. was D. were
10. Where Nam from yesterday?
A. am B. is C. was D. were

V. Use the correct form of the verbs:

Yesterday (be) Sunday, Nam (get) up at six. He (do) his morning exercises. He (take) a shower, (comb) hair, and then he (have) breakfast with his parents. Nam (eat) a bowl of noodles and (drink) a glass of milk for his breakfast. After breakfast, he (help) Mom clean the table. After that, he (brush) his teeth, (put) on clean clothes, and (go) to his grandparents' house. He (have) lunch with his grandparents. He (return) to his house at three o'clock. He (do) his homework. He (eat)

dinner at 6.30. After dinner, his parents (take)..... him to the movie theater. It (be).....a very interesting film. They (come)back home at 9.30. Nam (go)..... to bed at ten o'clock.

1. What day was yesterday?
2. What time did Nam get up?
3. What did he do after breakfast?
.....
4. Who did he have lunch with?
.....
5. What time did he have dinner?
.....
6. What time did Nam go to bed ?
.....

VI. Write complete sentences. Use the past simple of the verbs.

1. I/ go swimming/ yesterday.
=>.....
2. Mrs. Nhung/ wash/ the dishes.
=>.....
3. my mother/ go shopping/ with/ friends/ in/ park.
=>.....
4. Lan/ cook/ chicken noodles/ dinner.
=>.....
5. Nam/ I/ study/ hard/ last weekend.
=>.....
6. my father/ play/ golf/ yesterday.
=>.....
7. last night/ Phong/listen/ music/ for two hours.
=>.....
8. they/ have/ nice/ weekend.
=>.....
9. she/ go/ supermarket yesterday.
=>.....
10. We/ not go/ school last week.
=>.....